Mexico: Jewish Family History Research Guide

Overview
Jews first arrived in Mexico in the 16th century from Spain and Portugal, accompanying early explorers to the Americas. Their arrival took place in the midst of the Spanish Inquisition, and almost all were “conversos”—Jews who had been forcibly converted to Christianity, but secretly practiced Judaism. However, the Inquisition also traveled to the New World, and anyone suspected of practicing Judaism was burned at the stake. Until the Inquisition was abolished in 1813, Jews in Mexico experienced incredible persecution.

Immigration from non-Spanish Europe began with a wave of German Jews in the 1840’s, followed by French and British Jews in the late 1800’s, and Eastern Europeans in the 1920’s. A large group of Syrian, Turkish, and Greek Jews also arrived around the turn of the century. Mexico’s first synagogue was erected in 1885 to accommodate the rising population.

Mexico City has always been the center of the country’s Jewry, with the majority of Jews residing there. The inhabitants have varied backgrounds and a varied linguistic heritage: Yiddish, German, Hungarian, Ladino, and Arabic. Since the 1930’s, the largest number have been of Eastern European origin. Today, besides Mexico City, Jews can be found in the cities of Guadalajara, Monterrey, and Tijuana. The total Jewish population in Mexico is 50,000 or less.

Sources at the Center for Jewish History
Genealogical Data
Mexican Inquisition Collection. AJHS I-3


General Information
Ashkenazi, Isaac Dabbah. Esperanza Y Realidad: Raíces de la Comunidad Judia de Alepo de Mexico. AJHS F 1392 .J4 A73


**AJHS BX 1740 .M6 L2**

**AJHS BX 1740 .M6 L25; ASF BX 1740 .M6 L48 1968**

**AJHS F 1392 .J4 L5**

**REF F 1392 .J4 L2**

**REF F 1419 .J4 N4**

**AJHS F 1392 .J4 P5**

**REF F 1419 .J4 S3**

**YIVO /98685**

**Sources in Mexico**

By Alejandro Teodoro Rubinstein Lach

**ARGENA** [www.agn.gob.mx](http://www.agn.gob.mx) (Spanish only)

- Archivo General de la Nación, the largest federal archive in México
- Location: Palacio de Lecumberri (a former prison)
- Open: Monday – Friday, 8.15 am – 5.00 pm (some sections close earlier)

**Documents of Colonial Institutions**

- Inheritances (Bienes de Difuntos)
- Census
- Edicts of the Inquisition
- Inquisition
- Marriages
- Real Fisco de la Inquisición
Documents of the Federal Government
- Maritime Travel, Passports and Security Letters
- Migration Department
- Population and Personal Identification National Registry
- Foreign Relations Ministry (Secretaría de Relaciones Exteriores)

Collections and Documents
- History: A collection of 597 volumes offering a rich source for research
- Comprises information on the 16th – 19th Centuries

Photographic Archives and Collections

Microfiche and Photocopied Archives
- Jacobo Glantz
- Academia Mexicana de Genealogía y Heráldica

CDICA cdica@hotmail.com
- Centro de Documentación e Investigación de la Comunidad Ashkenazí, the sole Jewish research center in Mexico
- Location: Nidjie Israel Community Center (Acapulco 70 2nd floor, Mexico City)
- Open from M – F, 10.00 am – 2.00 pm and M – Th, 4.00 pm – 6.00 pm

Library
- Jewish History
- Collections
- Published Material in Mexico
- Holocaust
- Israel
- Jewish Art
- Diasporas

Periodical Library
- All kinds of material with a special focus on Jewish matters
- Newspapers, magazines, yearbooks and newsletters written in Spanish, Yiddish, Hebrew, English, Russian and Polish

Historical Archive
- Kehilá Ashkenazí
- Cámara Israelita de Industria y Comercio
- Consejo Mexicano de Mujeres Israelitas
- Bnei Brith
- Comité Central Israelita de México
- Jewish Agency: Aliya
**Joined-in Archives**

- Benjamín Kovalsky
- Rabbi Israel Fishleder
- Tuvia Maizel
- Dunia Wasserstrom
- Nahum Wengrowsky
- Jacobo Glantz
- Busia Rostov

**Oral History Archive**

- Interviews with First Immigrants
- Witnesses of World War II
- Personal Stories of Refugees
- Testimonies of Holocaust Survivors

**Databases**

- Jewish immigration to Mexico
- Polish refugees in Santa Rosa, Guanajuato
- Established Jewish businesses
- 1949 Census of the Mexican Jewish Community
- Minutes of the Comité Central Israelita de México

**New Project**

- Set of 2 CD ROM’s to include all Jewish immigrant databases
- More than 10,000 entries, including personal histories
- Demographic information and graphics

See also “Genealogía Judía Mexicana: Reto Y Posibilidad,” Toldot No. 20, July 2003, pp. 8-10 (Asociación de Genealogía Judía de Argentina) at the Center for Jewish History Genealogy Institute

**Web Sites**

For learning more about Mexico’s history and modern-day culture:

Jewish Virtual Library: Virtual Jewish History Tour
http://www.jewishvirtuallibrary.org/jsource/vjw/Mexico.html

An alphabetical listing of Conversos tried in the Mexican Inquisition
http://longoriaf.tripod.com/Jews2.htm